I. Answer the following questions in one full sentence each: \[10 \times 1 = 10\]

1. Name the sacred book of Sikhism.

2. Is caste a closed system?

3. What is Kachcha food?

4. Who popularised the term 'Harijan'?

5. What is illom?

6. Which year was declared as Year of Women Empowerment?

7. Mention one feature of urban area.

8. What is Sanskritisation?

9. Expand I.R.D.P.

10. Mention one cause for child labour.

II. Answer any ten of the following questions in two to three sentences each: \[10 \times 2 = 20\]

11. Mention two sects of Christianity.

12. Name two Dominant castes of Karnataka.


14. Mention any two social disabilities of Scheduled Castes.

15. Write Iravathi Karve's definition of Joint Family.
16. Name any two women sports persons of India.

17. Mention two causes of Sati system.

18. Mention any two differences between Rural community and Urban community.

19. What is bonded labour?

20. Mention two impacts of Westernisation.

21. Mention two causes of corruption.

22. Mention two recommendations of Santhanam Committee.

III. Answer any four of the following in 15 sentences each: \(4 \times 5 = 20\)

23. Explain any five effects of Muslim rule in India.

24. Explain the determinants of caste dominance.

25. Explain the concept of Adivasi Panchasheela.

26. Explain five characteristics of joint family.

27. Explain the problems of women in India.

28. Explain the economic problems of Indian villages.

IV. Answer any four of the following in 15 sentences each: \(4 \times 5 = 20\)

29. Explain the challenges of National Integration.

30. Explain the constitutional provisions designed to protect the interests of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

31. Explain the changes in status of women in independent India.
32. Explain the essential requirements for the rural development programme.

33. Explain the characteristics of Sanskritisation.

34. Explain the impact of corruption on society.

V. Answer any two of the following in 30 sentences each: $2 \times 10 = 20$

35. Explain the traditional features of caste system.

36. Explain the concept of women empowerment.

37. Explain the features of Indian rural communities.

38. Explain the measures taken by the Government to eradicate corruption.

VI. Answer any two of the following in 15 sentences each: $2 \times 5 = 10$

39. Write short notes on Human Rights in India.

40. Explain the problems of nuclear families.

41. Explain the impact of modernisation on society.

42. Describe the working conditions of the child labourers in India.